



LEGAL NEWSLETTER

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AKP Law Firm

We are presenting the key Acts of Parliament, resolutions, and decisions enacted as of August 11, 2026.

I. LEGISLATION:

1.1 Act on Amendments to the Petroleum Act

Section 45, subsection 45.1 of the Petroleum Act, which previously stated "the allocation shall be regulated in accordance with the percentage and amount specified in the respective contract, and in respect of contracts under which royalty payments specified in Article 17.3.2 of this Law are not being paid, the state administrative authority shall establish the amount of such payment upon mutual agreement with the contractor," has been amended to: "the allocation, taxes, and fees shall be regulated in accordance with the percentage and amount specified in the respective contract."

This amendment aims to maintain the stability of terms under Production Sharing Contracts established pursuant to the Petroleum Act of 1991, and to clarify the legal basis for implementing the provisions governing taxes, fees, and royalties specified in such contracts on a basis equivalent to international treaties.

Furthermore, in order to implement this amendment, corresponding amendments were made to the Social Insurance Act and the General Tax Act. Under these amendments, in addition to exempting contractors from social insurance contributions as provided under Production Sharing Contracts established pursuant to the Petroleum Act enacted on January 18, 1991, taxes and liabilities assessed under audit acts shall be incorporated into the annual budget act and offset against the petroleum payments due to the Government of Mongolia as specified in the relevant Production Sharing Contracts.

1.2 Blood Donors Act

Enacted during the plenary session of the State Great Khural on May 22, 2026, the Act consists of 8 chapters and 35 sections, incorporating provisions on the purpose of the legislation,

statutory definitions, fundamental principles, the administrative and management system for operations, the powers of the Government of Mongolia and the central administrative body in charge of health matters, the rights and duties of state and local administrative bodies, officers of business entities, and healthcare organizations participating in blood transfusion services, the funding system, requirements applicable to blood donors, recipients, healthcare organizations, and personnel, regulations governing the collection, testing, processing, storage, transportation, transfusion, and disposal of blood and blood components for therapeutic purposes, the blood donor database, as well as training, public awareness, recognition, incentives, social welfare, and legal liability relating to the expansion of the blood donor base.

1.3 Organ, Tissue, and Cell Transplantation Act

The Organ, Tissue, and Cell Transplantation Act consists of 5 chapters and 25 sections. It incorporates operational regulations such as general principles and common grounds of the legislation, requirements applicable to recipients and living donors, their rights and obligations, identification and registration of deceased donors, organ, tissue, and cell transplantation care and services, and the management, structure, and organization of transplantation activities.

1.4 Adjudication of Family Disputes in Court Act

Under section 1, subsection 1.3, clause 1.3.1 of the Establishment of Courts Act, approved during the plenary session of Parliament on June 5, 2024, the Family and Child Appellate Court was established, and under section 2, subsection 2.4, clause 2.4.1, the Capital City Family and Child First-Instance Circuit Court was established.

With the enactment of the Adjudication of Family Disputes in Court Act and the establishment of the Capital City Family and Child First-Instance Circuit Court, claims and petitions falling under all administrative and territorial units of the Bayangol, Bayanzurkh, Songinokhairkhan, Sukhbaatar,

Chingeltei, and Khan-Uul districts of the Capital City shall fall under the jurisdiction of the Capital City Family and Child First-Instance Circuit Court as a court of first instance. The Act is set to enter into force on November 1, 2026.

II. STATE GREAT KHURAL: NOTABLE RESOLUTIONS

2.1 Resolution on Instructing the Government

In connection with organizing a general parliamentary oversight hearing titled "Evaluating the Implementation of the Herders Act and Monitoring and Assessing the Activities of Organizations and Executive Officials Responsible for Implementing Legislation," Parliament tasked the Government with implementing 11 specific measures. Furthermore, to refine the legislation governing apartment pre-orders and purchases, resolve violations and disputes arising in this context, and protect the rights and interests of victimized citizens, the Government was tasked with implementing 7 specific measures.

2.2 On Certain Measures to be Taken in Connection with the Enactment of Acts of Parliament

- i. In connection with the enactment of the Organ, Tissue, and Cell Transplantation Act, the Government has been tasked with drafting proposed amendments to the Offenses Act and related draft legislation in accordance with the Legislation Act; organizing public awareness campaigns and training regarding the legislation for officers, employees of health organizations and other relevant entities, as well as citizens and legal entities; establishing a health organization responsible for organ, tissue, and cell transplantation affairs, and assigning its statutory functions prior to establishment to the Organ Transplantation Coordination Office of the Center for Health Development under the Ministry of Health; and approving procedures for accumulating, spending, and supervising funds of the Health Promotion Fund in compliance with the law, along with updating other relevant regulations.
- ii. In connection with the enactment of the Adjudication of Family Disputes in Court Act,

the Government has been tasked with studying and resolving issues regarding locations and land for constructing new court buildings; studying the creation of specialized courtrooms and dedicated child testimony rooms and reflecting the required costs in the state budget; training child and family specialists, as well as psychologists and experts for mediation teams in family court proceedings; digitizing family dispute proceedings; reflecting in the budget the expenditure necessary to enhance the efficiency and accessibility of electronic court services and create conditions for prompt and effective dispute resolution; approving operating regulations for psychologists on mediation teams; and taking other relevant measures.

III. GOVERNMENT: NOTABLE RESOLUTIONS

3.1 On Amendments to the Annex of Resolution

Subsection 4.1 of the "Charter of the Development Bank of Mongolia," approved by the annex to Government Resolution No. 252 dated August 18, 2021, has been amended to read: "The authorized and issued shares of the Bank total 20,000,000 (twenty million) shares, divided into 15,000,000 (fifteen million) ordinary shares and 5,000,000 (five million) preferred shares, each with a nominal value of 100,000 (one hundred thousand) Togrogs. The minimum equity capital of the Bank shall be 2,000,000,000,000 (two trillion) Togrogs." Additionally, subsection 4.2 of the Charter was supplemented as follows: "Preferred shares shall have no fixed term, shall not carry an obligation for fixed dividend payments, shall have no return structure other than dividends, and shall not be convertible into ordinary shares. The holder of preferred shares shall participate with one voting right per preferred share when discussing matters specified in section 35, subsection 35.6 of the Companies Act, and shall have no voting rights when discussing any other matters." Furthermore, under this charter revision, the threshold for contract and transaction values requiring Board of Directors approval was raised from 0.6 percent to 25 percent of total equity.

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